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REFERENCE TITLE: **aggravating factors; immigration law violation**

State of Arizona
House of Representatives
Forty-seventh Legislature
First Regular Session
2005

HB 2259

Introduced by
Representatives Gray C, McClure, Pearce: Pierce

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 13-702, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO SENTENCING.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 13-702, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 13-702. Sentencing

5 A. Sentences provided in section 13-701 for a first conviction of a
6 felony, except those felonies involving the discharge, use or threatening
7 exhibition of a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument or the intentional or
8 knowing infliction of serious physical injury upon another or if a specific
9 sentence is otherwise provided, may be increased or reduced by the court
10 within the ranges set by this subsection. Any reduction or increase shall be
11 based on the aggravating and mitigating circumstances contained in
12 subsections C and D of this section and shall be within the following ranges:

	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
13 1. For a class 2 felony	4 years	10 years
14 2. For a class 3 felony	2.5 years	7 years
15 3. For a class 4 felony	1.5 years	3 years
16 4. For a class 5 felony	9 months	2 years
17 5. For a class 6 felony	6 months	1.5 years

18 B. The upper or lower term imposed pursuant to section 13-604,
19 13-604.01, 13-604.02, 13-702.01 or 13-710 or subsection A of this section may
20 be imposed only if the circumstances alleged to be in aggravation or
21 mitigation of the crime are found to be true by the trial judge on any
22 evidence or information introduced or submitted to the court before
23 sentencing or any evidence previously heard by the judge at the trial, and
24 factual findings and reasons in support of such findings are set forth on the
25 record at the time of sentencing.

26 C. For the purpose of determining the sentence pursuant to section
27 13-710 and subsection A of this section, the court shall consider the
28 following aggravating circumstances:

29 1. Infliction or threatened infliction of serious physical injury,
30 except if this circumstance is an essential element of the offense of
31 conviction or has been utilized to enhance the range of punishment under
32 section 13-604.

33 2. Use, threatened use or possession of a deadly weapon or dangerous
34 instrument during the commission of the crime, except if this circumstance is
35 an essential element of the offense of conviction or has been utilized to
36 enhance the range of punishment under section 13-604.

37 3. If the offense involves the taking of or damage to property, the
38 value of the property so taken or damaged.

39 4. Presence of an accomplice.

40 5. Especially heinous, cruel or depraved manner in which the offense
41 was committed.

42 6. The defendant committed the offense as consideration for the
43 receipt, or in the expectation of the receipt, of anything of pecuniary
44 value.
45

1 7. The defendant procured the commission of the offense by payment, or
2 promise of payment, of anything of pecuniary value.

3 8. At the time of the commission of the offense, the defendant was a
4 public servant and the offense involved conduct directly related to the
5 defendant's office or employment.

6 9. The physical, emotional and financial harm caused to the victim or,
7 if the victim has died as a result of the conduct of the defendant, the
8 emotional and financial harm caused to the victim's immediate family.

9 10. During the course of the commission of the offense, the death of an
10 unborn child at any stage of its development occurred.

11 11. The defendant was previously convicted of a felony within the ten
12 years immediately preceding the date of the offense. A conviction outside
13 the jurisdiction of this state for an offense that if committed in this state
14 would be punishable as a felony is a felony conviction for the purposes of
15 this paragraph.

16 12. The defendant was wearing body armor as defined in section 13-3116.

17 13. The victim of the offense is **AT LEAST** sixty-five ~~or more~~ years of
18 age or is a disabled person as defined by section 38-492.

19 14. The defendant was appointed pursuant to title 14 as a fiduciary and
20 the offense involved conduct directly related to the defendant's duties to
21 the victim as fiduciary.

22 15. Evidence that the defendant committed the crime out of malice
23 toward a victim because of the victim's identity in a group listed in section
24 41-1750, subsection A, paragraph 3 or because of the defendant's perception
25 of the victim's identity in a group listed in section 41-1750, subsection A,
26 paragraph 3.

27 16. The defendant was convicted of a violation of section 13-1102,
28 section 13-1103, section 13-1104, subsection A, paragraph 3 or section
29 13-1204, subsection A, paragraph 1 or 2 arising from an act that was
30 committed while driving a motor vehicle and the defendant's alcohol
31 concentration at the time of committing the offense was 0.15 or more. For
32 the purposes of this paragraph, "alcohol concentration" has the same meaning
33 prescribed in section 28-101.

34 17. Lying in wait for the victim or ambushing the victim during the
35 commission of any felony.

36 18. The offense was committed in the presence of a child and any of the
37 circumstances exist that are set forth in section 13-3601, subsection A.

38 19. The offense was committed in retaliation for a victim's either
39 reporting criminal activity or being involved in an organization, other than
40 a law enforcement agency, that is established for the purpose of reporting or
41 preventing criminal activity.

42 20. The defendant was impersonating a peace officer as defined in
43 section 1-215.

44 **21. THE DEFENDANT WAS IN VIOLATION OF FEDERAL IMMIGRATION LAW AT THE**
45 **TIME OF THE COMMISSION OF THE OFFENSE.**

~~21.~~ 22. Any other factor that the court deems appropriate to the ends of justice.

D. For the purpose of determining the sentence pursuant to section 13-710 and subsection A of this section, the court shall consider the following mitigating circumstances:

1. The age of the defendant.
2. The defendant's capacity to appreciate the wrongfulness of the defendant's conduct or to conform the defendant's conduct to the requirements of law was significantly impaired, but not so impaired as to constitute a defense to prosecution.
3. The defendant was under unusual or substantial duress, although not such as to constitute a defense to prosecution.
4. The degree of the defendant's participation in the crime was minor, although not so minor as to constitute a defense to prosecution.
5. Any other factor that the court deems appropriate to the ends of justice.

In determining what sentence to impose, the court shall take into account the amount of aggravating circumstances and whether the amount of mitigating circumstances is sufficiently substantial to call for the lesser term. If the court finds aggravating circumstances and does not find any mitigating circumstances, the court shall impose an aggravated sentence.

E. The court in imposing a sentence shall consider the evidence and opinions presented by the victim or the victim's immediate family at any aggravation or mitigation proceeding or in the presentence report.

F. Nothing in this section affects any provision of law that imposes the death penalty, that expressly provides for imprisonment for life or that authorizes or restricts the granting of probation and suspending the execution of sentence.

G. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, if a person is convicted of any class 6 felony not involving the intentional or knowing infliction of serious physical injury or the discharge, use or threatening exhibition of a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument and if the court, having regard to the nature and circumstances of the crime and to the history and character of the defendant, is of the opinion that it would be unduly harsh to sentence the defendant for a felony, the court may enter judgment of conviction for a class 1 misdemeanor and make disposition accordingly or may place the defendant on probation in accordance with chapter 9 of this title and refrain from designating the offense as a felony or misdemeanor until the probation is terminated. The offense shall be treated as a felony for all purposes until such time as the court may actually enter an order designating the offense a misdemeanor. This subsection does not apply to any person who stands convicted of a class 6 felony and who has previously been convicted of two or more felonies. If a crime or public offense is punishable in the discretion of the court by a sentence as a class 6 felony or a class 1 misdemeanor, the offense shall be deemed a misdemeanor if the prosecuting attorney:

- 1 1. Files an information in superior court designating the offense as a
2 misdemeanor.
- 3 2. Files a complaint in justice court or municipal court designating
4 the offense as a misdemeanor within the jurisdiction of the respective court.
- 5 3. Files a complaint, with the consent of the defendant, before or
6 during the preliminary hearing amending the complaint to charge a
7 misdemeanor.